

CHAPTER IV

ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION

Analysis and discussion in this chapter are based on the data obtained in field research. The data were the result of the test done by the eighth students of SMPN 10 Kota Kupang. There are four aspects evaluated such as: Omission, Addition, Misformation, Misordering.

4.1. Analysis

The writer analysed the grammatical errors committed by the students in writing procedure text. Each sentence was analysed based on the Surface Strategy Taxonomy consist of omission, addition, misformation, and misordering. In this study the writer found that almost all the 20 students of eighth grade students of SMPN 10 Kota Kupang committed error in writing procedure text.

4.1.1 Identification and Clasification of Errors

This part consists of error identification and error clasification that the writer identified based on four aspects of surface strategy taxonomy covering omission, addition, misformation, and misordering. In identifying the grammatical errors, the writer uses the following type marking ; ommision error marked by ‘. addition marked by bold , misformation marked by italic and misordering marked by underline.

Table 1

Student 'Procedure Writing ans Identification of Errors

| Student 1 |
|---|
| <p>How to make "glass of coffe</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1.spon 2.glass 2.inggridient : sugar ,hot water. Tea 3.How to make <p>Prepare glass,prepare spon,preapre sugar,prepare hot water ,prepare tea</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4.Put some of sugar,put some of tea,put sime of hot water into glass,put some of spon. |
| Student 2 |
| <p>How to make a glass of coffee</p> <p>Stuff: spoon ,glass,tea Ingredients :sugar,hot water coffe.</p> <p>How to make :first,put sugar "coffe into <u>of</u> the glass, second put the hot water into the glass.</p> |
| Student 3 |
| <p><u>How make to a glass of coffee</u></p> <p>Stuff:spoon,glass ingredients : hot water ,coffee</p> <p>How to make : put a coffe of a glass,put a hot wate rof the glass ,put of a 2 sugar of the glass ,mix the coffee and a spoon of sugar ,the coffe is ready to drink .</p> |
| Student 4 |
| <p>How to make a glass of coffe</p> <p>Stuff: spoon, glass Ingredients: hot water ,sugar tea.</p> <p>How to make : preapare glass, spoon ,sugar and coffee.Put coffee and sugar past add the coffee and sugar . Finnally,coffe is ready to drink .</p> |
| Student 5 |
| <p>How to make a glass of coffes</p> <p>Stuff : spoon ,glas Ingredients : hot water,sugar ,coffee</p> <p>How to make <u>put some hot water</u> into the glass</p> |

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| Student 6 |
| <p>How to make a glass of coffee</p> <p>Stuff : spoon,glass, Inggredients : har water,coffe</p> <p>How to make :;Put a coffe of the glass,put sugar of the glass, mix the coffee and spoon of sugar. Finally, coffe is ready “ drink.</p> |
| Student 7 |
| <p>How to make a glass of coffee</p> <p>Stuff : spoon,glass Inggredients : Hot water, sugar tea</p> <p>How to make : Prepare glass and spoon .Put suigar, tea and hot <u>water past to beat up</u> .Put to set out .</p> |
| Student 8 |
| <p>How to make a glass of coffee</p> <p>Stuff: Spoon ,glass Inggredients : hot water ,coffee</p> <p>How to make : Put a coffe oif the glass, put of a 2 sugar of the glass .Mix <u>of</u> the coffee and spoon of sugar .The coffee is ready to drink.</p> |
| Student 9 |
| <p>How to make a glass of coffes</p> <p>Stuff : spoon, glass Inggredients :Hot water ,sugar,coffee</p> <p>How to make : Glass and coffess ,<u>sugar pour add</u> ,hot water and stin.</p> |
| Student 10 |
| <p><u>How to make a coffee of glass</u></p> <p>Stuff : spoo, gglas Inggredients : hot water , sugar tea</p> <p>How to make : Prepare glass,spoon hot water . Put hot water into a glass.</p> |
| Student 11 |
| <p>How to make a glass of coffee</p> <p>stuff : glass,spoon Inggredients : coffee, sugar and hot water</p> <p>How to make : Put a spoon of coffee <u>the</u> a glass of coffee</p> |

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| Student 12 |
| How to mae a ss coffee firs |
| Student 13 |
| How to make a glasss of tea Stuff : spoon, glass Inggredients : hot water ,sugar , tea How to mkae : <u>I first</u> , put a glass and sugar into a glass |
| Student 14 |
| How to make a glass of coffee Stuff : spoon , glass Inggredients : hot water ,sugar coffee <i>How to made</i> of glass a coffees prepare a glass ,spoon, hot water . |
| Student 15 |
| How to make a glasses of coffee Stuff : spoon ,glass Inggredients : sugar, coffee How to make : first : Put coffe and sugar into <u>and</u> glass. Put into hot water the glass <u>and</u> mix them Finally. Enjoy |
| Student 16 |
| How to make a glass of coffee Stuff : glass ,spoon Inggredients : Sugar,Hot water ,coffee <u>How to make i'm coffee : First ,Put sugar and coffe and to the glass .Second , Put the water in the glass.</u> |
| Student 17 |
| <u>My how to make a noodle</u> Inggredients : Hot water, ,mie , cup ,plate spoon How to make : First |
| Student 18 |
| <u>How to make a glasses of coffee</u> Stuff : spoon ,glass Inggredients : Hot water ,sugar coffee How to make : Put the coffe on the glasses ,Put the sugar on the glass .Then mix coffe and sugar on the glass , after that, the coffe is ready to drink . |
| Student 19 |

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| <p>How to <u>makes</u> a glass of coffee Stuff : glass, spoon Ingredients : sugar, hot water ,coffee How to make : First,put sugar and coffee and to the glass ,scond put the hot water into the glass.</p> |
| Student 20 |
| <p>How to make a glass of coffee Stuff : spoon, glass Ingredients : Hot water, sugar coffee How to mkae : Put the coffee the glass ,put the sugar on the glass, then, mix coffee and sugar on the glass .After that , the coffee is ready to drink</p> |

Table 2

Errors Made by The Students

| Stu. NO | Erroneous sentence | Error Clasification | Possible Corections |
|---------|---|--|---|
| 1. | 1.How to make__ glass of coffee | 1. Omission The word article <u>a</u> is omitted | The use of article 'a' refer to a thing that mentioning for the first time,so possible correction is How to make a glass of coffee |
| 2. | 1.first, put sugar ” coffee into of the glass. | 1. Omission conjunction <u>and</u> is omitted 2.Addition preposition <u>of is added</u> | The use of conjunction and is used to join words and sentence that have related or similiar ideas .The possible corection should be .First, put coffee and sugar into the glass. |
| 3. | <u>How make to a glass of coffee</u> | 1.Misordering <u>how make to a glass of coffe</u> are disorder | How to make a glass of coffee |

| | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|
| 4. | 1. Put coffe and sugar <u>past add hot water mix the coffee</u> | 1. Misordering <i>past add hot water mix the coffee</i> are misordered | The word Add a spoon of sugar into a cup and pour with hot water |
| 5. | 1. Put some of hot water into glass | 1. Addition preposition of <u>is</u> added 2. Omission The word article <u>the is</u> omitted | Put some hot water into the glass |
| 6. | 1. Finally,coffee is ready ”drink | 1. Omission The word preposition <u>to is</u> omitted. | Finally,coffee is ready to drink. |
| 7. | 1. <u>Put sugar ,tea and hot water past to beat up</u> | 1.Misordering <u>water past to beat up</u> are misorder | Put sugar and tea into the glass and pour with hot water |
| 8. | 1.mix of the coffee 2.Put of a sugar ‘ of the glass | 1. Addition Preposition <u>of</u> is Added 1. Addition Preposition of <u>is</u> added 2.Omission conjunction <u>into</u> is omitted | Mix a coffe Put sugar into the glass. |
| 9. | 1. <u>Sugar pour add</u> ,hot water and stin. | 1. Misordering <u>sugar pour add</u> is misordering | Put sugar and pour with hot water |
| 10. | 1. <u>How to make a coffee of glass</u> | 1. Misordering <u>how to make a coffe of glass</u> are misorder | Ho to make a glass of coffee |

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|
| | 2. "hot water into a glass . | 2. Omission Verb <u>pour</u> is omitted 3. Misformation The word verb put is misformed | Pour hot water into a glass |
| 11. | 1. Put a spoon of coffee " the a glass of coffee | 1. Omission conjunction <u>the</u> is omitted | Put a spoon of coffee into a glass |
| 12. | Mischelaneous | Mischelaneous | Mischelaneous . |
| 13. | 1. I first ,put a one glass of coffee and sugar | 1. Addition subject <u>I</u> is added 2. Addition The word <u>one</u> is added | First, put a glass of coffee and sugar |
| 14. | How to <i>made</i> a glass of a coffee <u>How to made a glass of coffe</u> | 1. Misformation verb <u>made</u> is misiformed 2. Misordering <u>How to made of glass a coffe</u> are disorder | The verb made incorrect beacuse How to make a glass of coffee |
| 15. | 1. First ,put and sugar and coffee into the glass 2. Prepare glass,spoon ,hot water , "sugar. | 1. Addition Coordinating Conjunction <u>and</u> <u>is added</u> 1. Omission Coordinating Conjunction <u>and</u> is omitted | First, put a spoon of sugar and coffee into a glass Prepare a glass,spoon,hot water and sugar. |
| 16. | 1. How to make i'm a coffe | 1. Addition subject + to be <u>i'm</u> is added 2. Addition | How to make a coffee |

| | | | |
|-----|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| | 2.Put the water in the glass | preposition in _is added | Pour the water into the glass |
| 17. | 1. My how to make a noddle | 1. Addition Pronomina <u>my</u> is added | How to make a noddle |
| 18. | 1. How to make a glasses of coffee | 1. Addition noun glass+es <u>is added</u> | The How to make a glass of coffee |
| 19. | 1.How to makes a glass of coffee | 1.Addition verb <u>make +s</u> is added | How to make a glass of coffe |
| 20. | 1, Put the coffee the glass | 1.Additio article <u>the</u> is added | Put the coffe into the glass. |

Table 3

Errors Made by The Students

| Students Number | Kinds of Error | | | | Total |
|-----------------|----------------|----------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Omission | Addition | Misformation | Misordering | |
| 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| 3 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 4 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 5 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| 6 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| 7 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| 8 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 3 |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| 10 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| 11 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | 2 | - | - | 2 |
| 14 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 15 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| 16 | - | 2 | - | - | 2 |
| 17 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 18 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 19 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 20 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|
| Total numbers of errors | 8 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 31 |
| Percentage (%) | 25.80% | 45.16% | 16.12% | 9.67% | 100% |

4.2. Discussion

In this part, the writer discusses about the errors committed by the students in their writing procedure text based on surface strategy taxonomy: omission, addition, misformation, and misordering.

Based on the table above, it can be seen that all types of error are committed by the 20 students. The total error is 31. Error on omission is 8 or 25.80%. Error on addition is 14 or 45.16%. Error on misformation is 5 or 16.12% and error on misordering is 3 or 9.67%. It is clearly seen that the most common error committed by the students is Addition followed by omission, misformation, and misordering.

1. Omission

It is characterized by the absence of an item that must appear in a well formed utterance. The omission errors lies on suffix (-s/-es) to form plural, to express the third singular person, omission of pronoun as a subject, pronoun as a object, omission of “ed” to form simple past tense, omission of TO BE (am, is, are and have/has), preposition (in, on, at, by), conjunction, article, and verb.

Some salient examples of omission committed by the eighth grade students of SMPN 10 Kota Kupang are presented.

How make a glass of coffee

How to make a glass of coffee

Prepare spoon,glass hot water sugar

Prepare spoon,glass,hot water and sugar.

Hot water into a glass

- Pour hot water into a glass

2. Addition

It is oposite of omission. It is characterized by the present of an item, which must not appear in a well formed utterance. The addition errors lies on suffix (-s/-es) to form plural, to express the third singular person, omission of pronoun as a subject, pronoun as a object, omission of “ed” to form simple past tense, omission of to be (am, is, are and have/has), preposition (in, on, at, by), conjunction, article, and verb which are not appropriate in well formed.

There are some example of addition commited by the eighth grade student of SMPN 10 Kota kupang.

1.How to make i'm a coffee

How to make a coffee

2. My how to make a noodle

How to make a noodle

3.Put and sugar and coffe into a glass

Put a spoon of sugar and coffee into a glass

3. Misformation

It is characterized by the use of the wrong form of morpheme or structure. Student made some errors, they are replacing plural for singular. Wrong use to be for singular and plural, wrong use to be present and past, wrong use personal pronoun, misspelling of letter that cause misunderstanding.

There are some example of misformation committed by the eighth grade students of SMPN 10 Kota Kupang.

1. How to making a glass of a coffee

How to make a glass of coffee

2. How to made a glass of coffee

How to make a glass of coffe

3. Put hot water into a glass

Pour hot water into a glass

4. Misordering

It is characterized by incorrect placement of a morphemes in an utterance. Some errors is misplacement of adverb of time. Grammatically adverb of time should be place in the end of sentence. Wrong construction of word for constructing sentence sentence.

There are some example of misordering errors committed by the eighth grade students of SMPN 10 Kota Kupang.

How to making a glass of a coffee

How to make a glass of coffee

5. Additional Findings (Miscellaneous)

When the writer analyzed the students writing, she also found some grammatical errors that were not categorized in surface strategy taxonomy. They are considered as miscellaneous.

1. Put coffee, and sugar past add howt water mix the coffee and sugar.
2. Sagar pour add, glass and coffes.
3. How to meakes a gelas of coffee.