CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

In this chapter, the writer analyzed the data obtained by using descriptive analysis. The data were tabulated, described, and analyzed based on students' ability and level ability in using English Puns.

4.1. Findings

The obtained data was displayed to describe students' ability and level ability in using English Puns. Based on 20 items of question of students' ability in using English Puns, given to 30 tenth grade students of SMK Kencana Sakti Kupang, the writer found out some results as drawn in each table below;

In Table 4.1.1 the writer found out that there were 30 students answered 20 questions of using English puns. The mark (x) showed the wrong answer and the mark (v) showed the correct answer. The writer also found out that, the students used four kinds of English puns by answering the questions, they were; five item numbers of *Soundalike Puns*, seven item numbers of *Lookalike Puns*, three item numbers of *Close Sounding Puns* and five item numbers of *Texting Puns*.

Table 4.1.1

Base Findings of Students' Answer to Each Item of Question of Using English Puns.

Number of Students	Students' Answer to Each Item of Question																				Total Correct Answer
	Soundalike Puns					Lookalike Puns							Close Sounding Puns			Texting Puns					
Total Test Item	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	100
1	x	x	x	x	v	x	v	v	v	v	x	x	x	x	x	v	x	x	x	x	6
2	x	x	v	x	v	v	v	v	v	v	v	v	x	x	x	v	x	x	x	x	10
3	x	x	x	v	x	x	x	v	x	v	v	v	x	x	x	v	v	v	v	x	9
4	v	x	v	x	x	x	v	v	x	x	x	x	v	x	v	x	x	x	x	x	6
5	x	v	x	v	x	x	v	v	x	v	x	v	x	x	v	v	x	v	x	x	9
6	x	x	v	x	v	x	v	v	x	v	x	x	x	x	x	v	x	v	v	v	9
7	v	x	x	v	v	x	v	v	x	x	x	v	x	x	v	x	x	v	v	x	9
8	v	v	x	x	x	x	v	v	x	v	x	x	x	x	v	v	x	v	x	x	8
9	x	v	x	x	v	x	x	v	x	x	x	x	x	x	v	v	x	v	v	x	7
10	x	x	x	x	x	v	x	x	v	x	x	v	x	x	v	x	x	v	x	v	6
11	x	x	x	x	v	x	v	v	x	x	x	x	v	x	x	v	x	v	v	x	7
12	x	x	x	x	x	x	v	v	x	v	x	v	x	x	x	v	v	v	v	x	8
13	x	x	v	x	v	x	x	v	x	v	v	v	v	x	x	x	v	v	v	v	11
14	x	v	x	x	x	v	v	v	x	v	x	v	x	x	v	v	v	v	v	v	12
15	v	x	v	v	v	x	x	v	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	v	v	v	v	x	10
16	v	x	v	x	x	x	v	v	x	v	x	x	x	x	x	x	v	v	v	x	8
17	v	x	v	x	x	x	v	v	x	v	x	x	x	x	x	x	v	v	v	x	8
18	x	x	v	x	v	v	v	v	v	v	v	x	x	x	x	v	v	v	v	x	12
19	v	x	v	v	v	x	x	v	x	v	v	x	v	x	v	x	v	v	v	x	12
20	v	x	v	v	v	x	x	v	x	x	x	x	x	x	v	v	v	v	v	x	10

21	X	V	X	X	X	X	V	V	X	V	X	V	X	X	X	V	V	V	V	X	9
22	V	V	V	V	X	X	V	V	V	X	V	X	X	V	X	V	V	V	V	X	13
23	V	X	X	V	V	X	X	X	V	X	X	X	V	V	V	V	X	X	X	V	10
24	X	X	V	V	V	V	V	V	X	V	V	V	X	X	X	V	X	V	V	X	12
25	X	X	V	X	V	X	V	V	X	V	X	X	X	V	X	V	V	X	X	X	8
26	X	X	X	X	V	V	V	V	V	X	V	V	X	X	V	X	X	V	V	X	10
27	X	X	V	X	X	X	V	V	X	V	X	X	X	X	X	X	V	X	X	X	5
28	X	X	V	X	V	X	V	V	X	X	X	X	X	X	V	V	V	V	X	X	8
29	X	X	V	V	X	X	V	X	X	V	V	X	X	V	X	V	X	X	V	X	8
30	X	X	X	X	V	X	V	V	X	X	V	X	X	X	X	X	V	V	V	X	7

In table 4.1.2, the writer presented the result of findings with the score to each student's answer in using English puns. Therefore, the correct answer was given score 5 (five) and the wrong answer was given score 0 (zero). The total highest score for 20-item number of questions must be 100 (5x20=100) or it accumulated by using the formula below;

$$\frac{Total\ Students'\ score\ for\ correct\ answer}{Total\ test\ item\ score} x\ 100$$

Moreover, the score of each item number of using English puns could be seen by accumulating each score for 30 students. The total highest score for 30 students must be 100%.

$$\frac{Total\ students'\ score\ for\ correct\ answer}{Total\ score\ responses} x\ 100\%$$

Table 4.1.2
Students' Score of Answer to Each Item of Question of Using English Puns.

Number Of Students	Students' Score to Each Item of Question																				TCA	TS
	Soundalike Puns					Lookalike Puns							Close Sounding Puns			Texting Puns						
Total Test Item	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	20	100
1	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	6	30
2	0	0	5	0	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	10	50
3	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	5	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	0	9	45
4	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	6	30
5	0	5	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	9	45
6	0	0	5	0	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	5	9	45
7	5	0	0	5	5	0	5	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	9	45
8	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	8	40
9	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	5	5	0	7	35
10	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	5	6	30
11	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	7	35
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	0	8	40
13	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	5	0	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	11	55
14	0	5	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	5	0	5	0	0	5	5	5	5	5	5	12	60
15	5	0	5	5	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	5	0	10	50
16	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	8	40
17	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	8	40
18	0	0	5	0	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	0	12	60
19	5	0	5	5	5	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	5	5	0	12	60
20	5	0	5	5	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	5	0	10	50
21	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	0	9	45

																					TCA	TS
22	5	5	5	5	0	0	5	5	5	0	5	0	0	5	0	5	5	5	5	0	**13**	**65**
23	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	0	0	0	5	**9**	**45**
24	0	0	5	5	5	5	5	5	0	5	5	5	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	**12**	**60**
25	0	0	5	0	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	0	0	**8**	**40**
26	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	5	0	5	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	**10**	**50**
27	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	**5**	**25**
28	0	0	5	0	5	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	0	0	**8**	**40**
29	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	5	0	**8**	**40**
30	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	0	**7**	**35**
Total Correct Answer	10	6	16	10	17	6	22	27	7	18	10	11	5	4	13	20	16	23	20	5	**266**	**1330**
																					44.33 %	**44.33**
Total Score	50	30	80	50	85	30	110	135	35	90	50	55	25	20	65	100	80	115	100	25	**1330**	**44.33**
Percentage per item of question (%)	33.33	20	53.33	33.33	56.66	20	73.33	90	23.33	60	33.33	36.66	16.66	13.33	43.33	66.66	53.33	76.66	66.66	16.66	886.59	44.33 %

Note: **TCA** = Total Correct Answer
           TS = Total Score

In Table 4.1.3, the writer found out that the students used four English puns, they were; Soundalike puns, Lookalike puns, Close sounding puns and Texting puns. The writer also presented the finding of different result of students' ability in using English puns by classified each kind of puns with its scoring.

$$\frac{Total\ students'\ score\ for\ correct\ answer}{Total\ item\ of\ each\ puns} \times 100\%$$

Table 4.1.3

Students' Score of Answer to Each Kind of Using English Puns.

Number Of Students	Students' Answer to Each Kind of English Puns												TCA	TS
	Soundalike Puns			Lookalike Puns			Close Sounding Puns			Texting Puns				
	TCA	TS	P (%)	TCA	TS	P (%)	TCA	TS	P (%)	TCA	TS	P (%)		
1	1	5	20	4	20	57.14	0	0	0	1	5	20	6	30
2	2	10	40	7	35	100	0	0	0	1	5	20	10	50
3	1	5	20	4	20	57.14	0	0	0	4	20	80	9	45
4	2	10	40	2	10	28.57	2	10	66.66	0	0	0	6	30
5	2	10	40	4	20	57.14	1	5	33.33	2	10	40	9	45
6	2	10	40	3	15	42.85	0	0	0	4	20	80	9	45
7	3	15	60	3	15	42.85	1	5	33.33	2	10	40	9	45
8	2	10	40	3	15	42.85	1	5	33.33	2	10	40	8	40
9	2	10	40	1	5	14.28	1	5	33.33	3	15	60	7	35
10	0	0	0	3	15	42.85	1	5	33.33	2	10	40	6	30
11	1	5	20	2	10	28.57	1	5	33.33	3	15	60	7	35
12	0	0	0	4	20	57.14	0	0	0	4	20	80	8	40
13	2	10	40	4	20	57.14	1	5	33.33	4	20	80	11	55
14	1	5	20	5	25	71.42	1	5	33.33	5	25	100	12	60
15	4	20	80	1	5	14.28	1	5	33.33	4	20	80	10	50
16	2	10	40	3	15	42.85	0	0	0	3	20	80	8	40
17	2	10	40	3	15	42.85	0	0	0	3	15	60	8	40
18	2	10	40	6	30	85.71	0	0	0	4	20	80	12	60
19	4	20	80	3	15	42.85	2	10	66.66	3	15	60	12	60
20	4	20	80	1	5	14.28	1	5	33.33	4	20	80	10	50
21	1	5	20	4	20	57.14	3	15	100	4	20	80	9	45
22	4	20	80	4	20	57.14	1	5	33.33	4	20	80	13	65

23	3	15	**60**	1	5	**14.28**	3	15	**100**	2	10	**40**	9	45
24	3	15	**60**	6	30	**85.71**	0	0	**0**	3	15	**60**	12	60
25	2	10	**40**	3	15	**42.85**	1	5	**33.33**	2	10	**40**	8	40
26	1	5	**20**	6	30	**85.71**	1	5	**33.33**	2	10	**40**	10	50
27	1	5	**20**	3	15	**42.85**	0	0	**0**	1	5	**20**	5	25
28	2	10	**40**	2	10	**28.57**	1	5	**33.33**	3	15	**60**	8	40
29	2	10	**40**	3	15	**42.85**	1	5	**33.33**	2	10	**40**	8	40
30	1	5	**20**	3	15	**42.85**	0	0	**0**	3	15	**60**	7	35
Total	59	295	**39.33**	101	505	**48.09**	25	125	**27.77**	84	420	**56**	266	44.33

Note: **TCA** = Total Correct Answer
        TS = Total Score

4.2. Discussions

Based on the findings, the writer would like to discuss the results of students'

ability and level ability in using English puns as follow:

1.   Students' Ability in Using English Puns

The finding showed that 30 (100%) students answered 20 (100%) questions of

using English puns. It meant that all of the students who were taken as sample

answered the entire questions of using English puns. Table 4.1.2 showed that 10

(33.33%) students gave correct answer for question number one, 6 (20%) students

were correct for question number two, 16 (53.33%) students answered correctly to

question number three and 10 (33.33%) students gave correct answer for question

number four. Moreover, there were 17 (56.66%) students were right for question

number five, 6 (20%) students were correct for question number six and 23 (73.33%)

gave correct answer to question number seven. Beside, 27 (90%) students answered

correctly to the question number eight while 7 (23.33%) students were correct for question number nine and 18 (60%) students gave correct answer to question number ten.

Furthermore, 10 (33.33%) students were right for question number eleven, 11 (36.66%) students were correct for question number twelve, 5 (16.66%) students gave correct answer to question number thirteen while, 4 (13.33%) students answered correctly to question number fourteen. Moreover, there were 13 (43.33%) students gave correct answer to question number fifteen, 20 (66.66%) students answered correctly to question number sixteen and 16 (53.33%) students were correct for question number seventeen. Finally, 23 (76.66%) students were right for question number eighteen, 20 (66.66%) students gave correct answer to question number nineteen and 5 (16.66%) students were correct for question number twenty. Therefore, the average of the students' ability in using English puns was 44.33% or got 44. Students' ability in using English puns was shown in the below table.

Table 4.2.1
Students' Ability in Using English Puns for Each Item Question

No	Students' Ability in Using English Puns for Each Item Question		
	Number of Question	Total Correct	Percentage (%)
1	1	10	33.33%
2	2	6	20%
3	3	16	53.33%
4	4	10	33.33%
5	5	17	56.66%
6	6	6	20%
7	7	22	73.33%

8	8	27	90%
9	9	7	23.33%
10	10	18	60%
11	11	10	33.33%
12	12	11	36.66
13	13	5	16.66%
14	14	4	13.33%
15	15	13	43.33%
16	16	20	66.66%
17	17	16	53.33%
18	18	23	76.66%
19	19	20	66.66%
20	20	5	16.66%
Total		**266**	**886.59**
Average		**44.33**	**44.33%**

The result of this study showed each student's ability in using English puns. The student's ability started from the lowest score to the highest one. The score given to one question was 5, it described that one student got 25, three students got 30 then three students got 35, while seven students got 40, and six students got 45. Moreover, four students got 50, one student got 55, then four students got 60. Finally, one student got 65. Therefore, the lowest score got by the students was 25 and the highest one was 65. It could be said that the students' average percentage in using English puns was 44.33%. In defiled description, the writer drew each student total correct answer, percentage of correct answer and score in case of showing their ability in using English puns in table 4.2.2 below.

Table 4.2.2
Each Student's Ability in Using English Puns

Each Student's Ability in Using English Puns			
Number Of Students	Total Correct	Percentage (%)	Score
1	6	30 %	30
2	10	50 %	50
3	9	45 %	45
4	6	30 %	30
5	9	45 %	45
6	9	45 %	45
7	9	45 %	45
8	8	40 %	40
9	7	35 %	35
10	6	30 %	30
11	7	35 %	35
12	8	40 %	40
13	11	55 %	55
14	12	60 %	60
15	10	50 %	50
16	8	40 %	40
17	8	40 %	40
18	12	60 %	60
19	12	60 %	60
20	10	50 %	50
21	9	45 %	45
22	13	65 %	65

23	9	45 %	45
24	12	60 %	60
25	8	40 %	40
26	10	50 %	50
27	5	25 %	25
28	8	40 %	40
29	8	40 %	40
30	7	35 %	35
Total	266	1330 %	1330
Average	**44.33**	**44.33 %**	**44.33**

Moreover, the writer presented the students' ability in using English puns based on each kind of English puns, they were; *Soundalike Puns* that consisted of five questions where the average students got 39.33, *Lookalike Puns* which consisted of seven questions where the average students got 48.09. While *Close Sounding Puns* consisted of three questions and the average, students got 27.77. Finally, *Texting Puns* that consisted of 5 questions where the average students got 56. The average of the total students' ability in using English puns was 44.33. The detailed description was drawn in table 4.2.3 below.

Table 4.2.3
Student's Ability in Using Each Kind of English Puns

Students' Ability in Using Each Kind of English Puns						
Soundalike Puns	Lookalike Puns	Close Sounding Puns	Texting Puns	TCA	TS	Average Score
1	**2**	**3**	**4**			

TCA	TS	P (%)	TCA	TS	P (%)	TCA	TS	P (%)	TCA	TS	P (%)			
59	295	**39.33**	101	505	**48.09**	25	125	**27.77**	84	420	**56**	**266**	**1330**	**44.33**

Note: **TCA** = Total Correct Answer
TS = Total Score

2. Students' Level Ability In Using English Puns

Students' level ability was presented based on the range of the score level. It was discussed from the highest score level to the lowest score level ability. The results of the study showed that, there was 1 (3.33%) student got 65 or answered 65% correctly and 4 (13.33%) students got 60 or answered 60% correctly. While 1 (3.33%) student got 55 or answer 55% correctly, 4 (13.33%) students got 50 or answered 50% correctly then 6 (20%) students got 45 or answered 45% correctly and 7 (23.33%) students got 40 or answered 40% correctly. Therefore, 3 (10 %) students got 35 or answered 35% correctly, 3 (10%) students got 30 or answered 30% correctly, finally there was 1 (3.33%) students got 25 or answered 25% correctly. So the total of students' level ability was 44.33. The level of students' ability could be seen in the table 4.2.4 below.

Table 4.2.4
Students Level Ability in Using English Puns

No	Students' Level Ability in Using English Puns				
	Number of Students		Students' Ability		**Level Ability**
	Total	Percentage (%)	Total Score	Percentage (%)	
1	1	3.33%	6.5	65%	Average

2	4	13.33%	6.0	60%	Average
3	1	3.33%	5.5	55%	Below Average
4	4	13.33%	5.0	50%	Below Average
5	6	20%	4.5	45%	Poor
6	7	23.33%	4.0	40%	Poor
7	3	10%	3.5	35%	Very Poor
8	3	10%	3.0	30%	Very Poor
9	1	3.33%	2.5	25%	Bad
Total		100	1330	1330	**Poor**
Average		**100%**	**4.3**	**44.33%**	

Table 4.2.2, showed that students' level ability in using English puns were; 5 (16.66%) students got 65 and 60 or *average*, 5 (16.66%) students got 55 and 50 or *below average*, 13 (43.33%) students got 45 and 40 or *poor*, while 6 (20%) students got 35 and 30 or *very poor* and 1 (3.33%) students got 25 or *bad.* Finally, the total of students' level ability was 44.33 or *poor*.