

CHAPTER IV

ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION

Analysis and discussion in this chapter are based on the data obtained in field research. The data were the result of the test done by the eighth students of SMPN 10 Kota Kupang. There are four aspects evaluated such as: Omission, Addition, Misformation, Misordering.

4.1. Analysis

The writer analysed the grammatical errors committed by the students in writing recount text. Each sentence was analysed based on the Surface Strategy Taxonomy consistinf of omission, addition, misformation, and misordering. In this study the writer found that almost all the 21 students of eighth grade students of SMPN 10 Kota Kupang committed error in writing recount text.

4.1.1 Identification and Clasification of Errors

This part consists of error identification and error clasification that the writer identified based on four aspects of surface strategy taxonomy covering omission, addition, misformation, and misordering.

Table
Errors Made by The Students

Stu. NO	Erroneous sentence	Error Clasification	Possible Corections
1.	1. I very happy because a activity is very enjoyable	1. Omission The word tobe <u>was</u> is omitted 2. Misformation The word article <u>a</u> is misformed 3. Misformation The word tobe <u>is</u> is misformed	I was very happy because the activity was very enjoyable
2.	1. Yesterday is day birthday my father 2. My father very extremely happy	1. Omission The word conjunction <u>of</u> is omitted 2. Omission The word <u>the</u> is omitted 3. Misformation The word tobe <u>was</u> is misformed 4. Addition The word <u>day</u> is Added 1. Omission The word tobe <u>was</u> is omitted 2. Addition The word <u>extremely</u> is added	Yesterday was the birthday of my father My father was very happy
3.	1. My first holiday I went to waterfall Muahalek	1. Omission The word tobe <u>was</u> is omitted 2. Misformation The word adjective <u>want</u> is misformed	My first holiday was going to Muahalek Waterfall
4.	1. On the last holiday last I and family went to Onesu 2. We visited to waterfall to	1. Omission The word possesive Adjectives <u>my</u> is omitted 2. Omission The word conjunction <u>and</u> isomitted 3. Addition The word adjective <u>last</u> is added 4. Misordering The words <u>I and my family</u> is misorder 1. Adittion The word preposition <u>to</u> is	On last holiday my family and I went to Onesu We visited Onesu

	Oenesu	added 2. Misordering The word <u>Waterfall Oenesu</u> are misorder	Waterfall
5.	1. Last Sunday I'm went to Soe 2. We visited to water Bu'at 3. We shooping drink and food and take many pictures	1. Addition The word tobe <u>am</u> is added 1. Addition The word preposition <u>to</u> is added 2. Misordering The word <u>water Bu'at</u> are misorder 1. Misformation The word verb <u>shooping</u> is misformed 2. Misformation The word verb <u>take</u> is misformed	Last Sunday I went to Soe We visited Bu'at Water We bought drink and food and took many pictures
6.	1. Last Sunday I'm holiday went to Soe	1. Omission The word conjunction <u>for</u> is omitted 2. Addition The word tobe <u>am</u> is added	Last Sunday I went to Soe for Holiday
7.	mischelaneous	mischelaneous	Mischelaneous
8.	1. Last Sunday I'am went to Tablolong to spent my holiday with my family 2. we visited to beach Tablolong	1. Addition The word tobe <u>am</u> added 1. Addition The word preposition <u>to</u> is added 2. Misordering The word <u>beach Tablolong</u> are misorder	Last Sunday I went to Tablolong beach to spent my holiday with my family We visited Tablolong beach
9.	1. Last Sunday I am went to Fatuleu together with my family and friends	1. Addition The word tobe <u>am</u> is added	Last Sudnay I went to Fatuleu together with my family and friends

	<p>2. We climb to the top of mountain</p> <p>3. Then we go down then and we together go to home</p>	<p>1. Omission The word article <u>the</u> is omitted</p> <p>2. Misformation The word verb <u>climb</u> is misformed</p> <p>1. Addition The word adverb <u>then</u> is added</p> <p>2. Addition The word subject pronoun <u>we</u> is added</p> <p>3. Misformation The word verb <u>go</u> is misformed</p> <p>4. Misordering The words <u>together go to home</u> are misorder</p>	<p>We climbed to the top of the mountain</p> <p>Then we went down and went home</p>
10.	Last Sunday I am holiday went to Rote	<p>1. Omission The word conjunction <u>for</u> is omitted</p> <p>2. Addition The word to be <u>am</u> is added</p>	Last Sunday I went to Rote for holiday
11.	I visited to beach	<p>1. Omission The word article <u>the</u> is Omitted</p> <p>2. Addition The word preposition <u>to</u> is added</p>	I visited the beach
12.	<p>1. There I feel happy</p> <p>2. Friends I invite for play together</p>	<p>1. Misformation The word adjective <u>feel</u> is misformed</p> <p>1. Misordering The word <u>friends I invite</u> are misorder</p>	<p>There I felt happy.</p> <p>I invited my friends to play together.</p>
13.	Mischelaneous	Mischelaneous	Mischelaneous
14.	1. To on last Sunday I went together with my friends to the beach with my happy	<p>1. Addition The word <u>to on</u> is added</p> <p>2. Addition The word adjective <u>with</u> is added</p> <p>3. Misordering The word <u>I went together with my friends</u> are misorder</p> <p>4. Misordering The word <u>to the beach with happy</u> are misorder</p>	Last Sunday my friends and I went together happily to the beach.

	2. There we play sand, find fish, swimming, take pictures	<p>1. Omission The word conjunction <u>and</u> is omitted</p> <p>2. Misformation The word verb <u>play</u> is misformed</p> <p>3. Misformation The word <u>find fish</u> is misformed</p> <p>4. Misformation The word verb <u>take</u> is misformed</p> <p>5. Misformation The word verb <u>swimming</u> is misform</p>	There we played sand, fished, swam, and took pictures.
15.	<p>1. In day Saturday past we holiday in beach Oesapa</p> <p>2. we look very good sand beautiful</p>	<p>1. Omission The word verb <u>went</u> is omitted</p> <p>2. Omission The word conjunction <u>for</u> is omitted</p> <p>3. Addition The word <u>in day</u> are added</p> <p>4. Misformation The word noun <u>past</u> is misformed</p> <p>5. Misordering The word <u>Beach Oesapa</u> are misorder</p> <p>1. Omission The word <u>at</u> is omitted</p> <p>2. Addition The word adjective <u>good</u> is added</p> <p>3. Misordering The words <u>sand beautiful</u> are misorder</p>	<p>Last Saturday we went for holiday in Oesapa Beach.</p> <p>We look at very beautiful sand.</p>
16.	<p>1. I went land Lasiana Beach</p> <p>2. I come back to home and try two fish</p>	<p>1. Omission The word conjunction <u>to</u> is omitted</p> <p>2. Misordering The word <u>land Lasiana</u> are misorder</p> <p>1. Misformation The word <u>come back</u> is misformed</p>	<p>I went to Lasiana Beach.</p> <p>I went home and tried two fish.</p>

		2. Misformation The word verb <u>try</u> is misformed	
17.	1. I go to Waterfall my family 2. There I and my family take a bath	1. Omission The word adjective <u>with</u> is omitted 2. Misformation The word verb <u>go</u> is misformed 1. Misformation The word verb <u>take</u> is misformed 2. Misordering The word <u>I and my family</u> are misorder	I went to waterfall with my family There my family abd I took a bath
18.	1. Week ago I vacation to Tablolong beach with my family and friends 2. we very enjoy beauty the beach is	1. Omission The word adverb <u>last</u> is omitted 2. Omission The word <u>went for</u> are omitted 3. Addition The word adverb <u>ado</u> is added 1. Omission The word adjective <u>much</u> is omitted 2. Omission The word article <u>the</u> is omitted 3. Addition The word tobe <u>is</u> is added 4. Misordering The word <u>very enjoy</u> ae misorder	Last week I went for vacation to Tablolong beach with my family and friends We enjoy very much the beauty of the beach
19.	1. event in the held in Lopo Oesapa 2. Me very happy because we celebrate birthday together friends	1. Omission The word article <u>the</u> is omitted 2. Addition The word conjunction <u>in</u> added 1. Omission The word article <u>the</u> is omitted 2. Omission The word adjective <u>with</u> is omitted 3. Misformation The word adjective <u>with</u> is misformed	the event occured in Lopo Oesapa we very happy because we celebrated the birthday together with friends
20.	1. Last Sunday I	1. Misformation	last sunday I

	am went to Kolam Baumata to spent my holiday with family	The word tobe <u>am</u> is Misformation	went to Poll Baumata to spent my holiday with my family
	2. we shooping drink and food and take many pictures	1. Misformation The word verb <u>shooping</u> is misformed 2. Misformation The word verb <u>take</u> is misformed	we bought drink and food and took many pictures
21.	1. Last Saturday I went vacationing to Tablolong Beach	1. Omission The word <u>went for</u> are omitted 2. Addition The word tobe <u>was</u> is added 3. Additon The word <u>-ing</u> is added	Last Saturday I went for vacation to Tablolong Beach

Table
Errors Made by The Students

Students Number	Kinds of Error				Total
	Omission	Addition	Misformation	Misordering	
1	1	-	2	-	3
2	3	2	1	-	6
3	1	-	1	1	2
4	2	2	-	2	6
5	-	2	2	1	5
6	1	1	-	-	2
7	-	-	-	-	
8	-	2	-	1	3
9	1	3	2	1	7
10	1	1	-	-	2
11	1	1	-	-	2
12	-	-	1	1	2
13	-	-	-	-	-
14	1	2	4	2	8
15	3	2	1	2	8
16	1	-	2	1	4
17	1	-	2	1	4
18	4	2	-	1	7
19	3	1	1	-	5
20	-	-	3	-	3

21	1	2	-	-	3
Total numbers of errors	25	23	22	13	83
Percentage (%)	30.48%	28.04%	26.50%	15.83%	100%

4.2. Discussion

In this part, the writer discusses about the errors committed by the students in their writing recount text based on surface strategy taxonomy: omission, addition, misformation, and misordering.

Based on the table above, it can be seen that all types of error are committed by the 21 students. The total error is 83. Error on omission is 25 or 30.48%. Error on addition is 23 or 28.04%. Error on misformation is 21 or 26.50% and error on misordering is 13 or 15.83%. It is clearly seen that the most common error committed by the students is Omission followed by addition, misformation, and misordering.

1. Omission

It is characterized by the absence of an item that must appear in a well formed utterance. The omission errors lie on suffix (-s/-es) to form plural, to express the third singular person, omission of pronoun as a subject, pronoun as an object, omission of "ed" to form simple past tense, omission of TO BE (am, is, are and have/has), preposition (in, on, at, by), conjunction, article, and verb.

Some salient examples of omission committed by the eighth grade students of SMPN 10 Kota Kupang are presented.

- My father very extremely happy

- My father was very extremely happy
- I and family
 - My family and I
- I vacation to tablolong beach
 - I had a vacation in Tablolong Beach

2. Addition

It is oposite of omission. It is characterized by the present of an item, which must not appear in a well formed utterance. The addition errors lies on suffix (-s/-es) to form plural, to express the third singular person, omission of pronoun as a subject, pronoun as a object, omission of “ed” to form simple past tense, omission of to be (am, is, are and have/has), preposition (in, on, at, by), conjunction, article, and verb which are not appropriate in well formed.

There are some example of addition commited by the eighth grade student of SMPN 10 Kota kupang.

- To on last Sunday
 - Last Sunday
- I'm went to Tablolong
 - I went to Tablolong
- We visited to waterfall to oenesu
 - We visited Oenesu waterfall

3. Misformation

It is characterized by the use of the wrong form of morpheme or structure. Student made some errors, they are replacing plural for singular. Wrong use to be

for singular and plural, wrong use to be present and past, wrong use personal pronoun, misspelling of letter that cause misunderstanding.

There are some example of misformation committed by the eighth grade students of SMPN 10 Kota Kupang.

- We shooping drink and food and take many pictures
 - We bought drink and food and took many pictures
- There i fell happy
 - There I felt happy
- I come back to home
 - I went home
- And take many pictures
 - And took many pictures

4.Misordering

It is characterized by incorect placement of a morphemes in an utterance. Some errors is misplacement of adverb of time. Grammatically adverb of time should be place in the end of sentence. Wrong construction of word for constructing sentence sentence.

There are some example of misordering errors committed by the eighth grade students of SMPN 10 Kota Kupang.

- We Visited to waterfall Mualake
 - We visited to Mualake waterfall
- Cousen me very happy
 - My cousen was very happy

➤ We invite all family we

- We invited all our family

5. Additional Findings (Miscellaneous)

When the writer analyzed the students writing, she also found some grammatical errors that were not categorized in surface strategy taxonomy. They are considered as miscellaneous.

1. In Sunday then, and sumanda beach I and family.
2. A activity and by take pictures together.
3. And bathe you are welcome after minimen.
4. Yesterday causin me happen again.